

Vector Product

Exercise 1.47

a.) Magnitude & Direction of $\vec{A} \times \vec{D}$

$$\vec{A} \times \vec{D} = |\vec{A}| |\vec{D}| \sin \phi \hat{n} = (8\text{m})(10\text{m}) \sin(127^\circ) \hat{n}$$

$$\vec{A} \times \vec{D} = 63.89 \hat{n}$$

 \hat{n} = unit vector determined by the right-hand-rule (R.H.R)

$$\hat{n} = -z \text{ direction} = -\hat{k}$$

$$\vec{A} \times \vec{D} = -63.9 \hat{k}$$

b.) Magnitude of $\vec{D} \times \vec{A}$ (and direction)

$$\vec{D} \times \vec{A} = -\vec{A} \times \vec{D} = +63.9 \hat{k}$$

$$\vec{D} \times \vec{A} = 63.9 \hat{k}$$

Exercise 1.80

a.) Let \hat{k} be a vector that points in the direction from $a \rightarrow b$.Let $\vec{C} = \hat{i} + \hat{j} + \hat{k}$ be a vector that points in the direction from $a \rightarrow d$.

$$\cos \theta_{\hat{k}, \vec{C}} = \frac{\vec{C} \cdot \hat{k}}{|\vec{C}| |\hat{k}|} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \quad \theta_{\hat{k}, \vec{C}} = \cos^{-1} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \right)$$

$$\theta_{\hat{k}, \vec{C}} = 54.7^\circ$$

b.) Let $\vec{D} = \hat{j} + \hat{k}$ be a vector that points in the direction from $a \rightarrow c$

$$\cos \theta_{\vec{C}, \vec{D}} = \frac{\vec{C} \cdot \vec{D}}{|\vec{C}| |\vec{D}|} = \frac{2}{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{2}} \quad \theta_{\vec{C}, \vec{D}} = \cos^{-1} \left(\frac{2}{\sqrt{6}} \right)$$

$$\theta_{\vec{C}, \vec{D}} = 35.26^\circ$$